
Stream: Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)
RFC: [9578](#)
Category: Standards Track
Published: May 2024
ISSN: 2070-1721
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RFC 9578

Privacy Pass Issuance Protocols

Abstract

This document specifies two variants of the two-message issuance protocol for Privacy Pass tokens: one that produces tokens that are privately verifiable using the Issuer Private Key and one that produces tokens that are publicly verifiable using the Issuer Public Key. Instances of "issuance protocol" and "issuance protocols" in the text of this document are used interchangeably to refer to the two variants of the Privacy Pass issuance protocol.

Status of This Memo

This is an Internet Standards Track document.

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Table of Contents

1. Introduction	3
2. Terminology	3
3. Protocol Overview	4
4. Configuration	4
5. Issuance Protocol for Privately Verifiable Tokens	8
5.1. Client-to-Issuer Request	8
5.2. Issuer-to-Client Response	10
5.3. Finalization	11
5.4. Token Verification	11
5.5. Issuer Configuration	12
6. Issuance Protocol for Publicly Verifiable Tokens	12
6.1. Client-to-Issuer Request	13
6.2. Issuer-to-Client Response	14
6.3. Finalization	15
6.4. Token Verification	15
6.5. Issuer Configuration	16
7. Security Considerations	17
8. IANA Considerations	17
8.1. Well-Known "private-token-issuer-directory" URI	17
8.2. Privacy Pass Token Types	17
8.2.1. Token Type VOPRF(P-384, SHA-384)	17
8.2.2. Token Type Blind RSA (2048-bit)	18
8.3. Media Types	18
8.3.1. "application/private-token-issuer-directory" Media Type	18
8.3.2. "application/private-token-request" Media Type	19
8.3.3. "application/private-token-response" Media Type	20
9. References	21
9.1. Normative References	21

9.2. Informative References	22
Appendix A. Test Vectors	23
A.1. Issuance Protocol 1 - VOPRF(P-384, SHA-384)	23
A.2. Issuance Protocol 2 - Blind RSA (2048-bit)	25
Acknowledgements	35
Authors' Addresses	36

1. Introduction

The Privacy Pass protocol provides a privacy-preserving authorization mechanism. In essence, the protocol allows Clients to provide cryptographic tokens that prove nothing other than that they have been created by a given server in the past [[ARCHITECTURE](#)].

This document describes two issuance protocols for Privacy Pass, each of which is built on [[HTTP](#)]. It specifies two variants: one that is privately verifiable using the Issuer Private Key based on the Oblivious Pseudorandom Function (OPRF) as defined in [[OPRF](#)] and one that is publicly verifiable using the Issuer Public Key based on the blind RSA signature scheme [[BLINDRSA](#)]. Instances of "issuance protocol" and "issuance protocols" in the text of this document are used interchangeably to refer to the two variants of the Privacy Pass issuance protocol.

This document does not cover the Privacy Pass architecture, which includes (1) choices that are necessary for deployment and (2) application-specific choices for protecting Client privacy. This information is covered in [[ARCHITECTURE](#)].

2. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [[RFC2119](#)] [[RFC8174](#)] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

This document uses the terms "Origin", "Client", "Issuer", and "Token" as defined in [Section 2](#) of [[ARCHITECTURE](#)]. Moreover, the following additional terms are used throughout this document.

Issuer Public Key: The public key (from a private-public key pair) used by the Issuer for issuing and verifying tokens.

Issuer Private Key: The private key (from a private-public key pair) used by the Issuer for issuing and verifying tokens.

Unless otherwise specified, this document encodes protocol messages in TLS notation ([[TLS13](#)], [Section 3](#)). Moreover, all constants are in network byte order.

3. Protocol Overview

The issuance protocols defined in this document embody the core of Privacy Pass. Clients receive TokenChallenge inputs from the redemption protocol ([[AUTHSCHEME](#)], [Section 2.1](#)) and use the issuance protocols to produce corresponding token values ([[AUTHSCHEME](#)], [Section 2.2](#)). The issuance protocol describes how Clients and Issuers interact to compute a token using a one-round protocol consisting of a TokenRequest from the Client and a TokenResponse from the Issuer. This interaction is shown below.

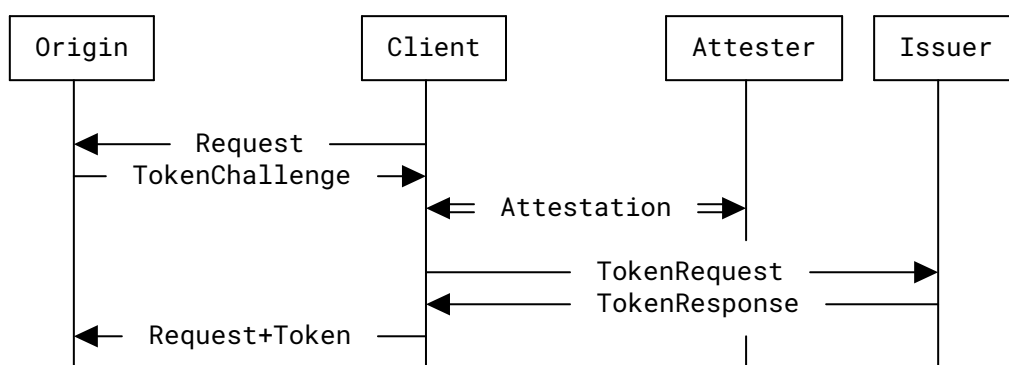


Figure 1: Issuance Overview

The TokenChallenge inputs to the issuance protocols described in this document can be interactive or non-interactive and can be per Origin or across Origins.

The issuance protocols defined in this document are compatible with any deployment model defined in [Section 4](#) of [[ARCHITECTURE](#)]. The details of attestation are outside the scope of the issuance protocol; see [Section 4](#) of [[ARCHITECTURE](#)] for information about how attestation can be implemented in each of the relevant deployment models.

This document describes two variants of the issuance protocol: one that is privately verifiable ([Section 5](#)) using the Issuer Private Key based on the OPRF [[OPRF](#)] and one that is publicly verifiable ([Section 6](#)) using the Issuer Public Key based on the blind RSA signature scheme [[BLINDRSA](#)].

4. Configuration

Issuers **MUST** provide two parameters for configuration:

Issuer Request URL:

A token request URL for generating access tokens. For example, an Issuer Request URL might be <https://issuer.example.net/request>.

Issuer Public Key values: A list of Issuer Public Keys for the issuance protocol.

The Issuer parameters can be obtained from an Issuer via a directory object, which is a JSON object ([RFC8259], Section 4) whose values are other JSON values ([RFC8259], Section 3) for the parameters. The contents of this JSON object are defined in Table 1.

Field Name	Value
issuer-request-uri	Issuer Request URL value (as an absolute URL or as a URL relative to the directory object) as a percent-encoded URL string, represented as a JSON string ([RFC8259], Section 7)
token-keys	List of Issuer Public Key values, each represented as JSON objects ([RFC8259], Section 4)

Table 1: Issuer Directory Object Description

Each "token-keys" JSON object contains the fields and corresponding raw values defined in Table 2.

Field Name	Value
token-type	Integer value of the token type, as defined in Section 8.2, represented as a JSON number ([RFC8259], Section 6)
token-key	The base64url public key, encoded per [RFC4648], for use with the issuance protocol as determined by the token-type field, including padding, represented as a JSON string ([RFC8259], Section 7)

Table 2: Issuer "token-keys" Object Description

Each "token-keys" JSON object may also contain the optional field "not-before". The value of this field is the UNIX timestamp (number of seconds since January 1, 1970, UTC -- see Section 4.2.1 of [TIMESTAMP]) at which the key can be used. If this field is present, Clients **SHOULD NOT** use a token key before this timestamp, as doing so can lead to issuance failures. The purpose of this field is to assist in scheduled key rotations.

Beyond staging keys with the "not-before" value, Issuers **MAY** advertise multiple "token-keys" for the same token-type to facilitate key rotation. In this case, Issuers indicate their preference for which token key to use based on the order of keys in the list, with preference given to keys earlier in the list. Clients **SHOULD** use the first key in the "token-keys" list that either does not have a "not-before" value or has a "not-before" value in the past, since the first such key is the

most likely to be valid in the given time window. Origins can attempt to use any key in the "token-keys" list to verify tokens, starting with the most preferred key in the list. Trial verifications like this can help deal with Client clock skew.

Altogether, the Issuer's directory could look like the following (with the "token-key" fields abbreviated):

```
{
  "issuer-request-uri": "https://issuer.example.net/request",
  "token-keys": [
    {
      "token-type": 2,
      "token-key": "MI...AB",
      "not-before": 1686913811,
    },
    {
      "token-type": 2,
      "token-key": "MI...AQ",
    }
  ]
}
```

Clients that use this directory resource before 1686913811 in UNIX time would use the second key in the "token-keys" list, whereas Clients that use this directory after 1686913811 in UNIX time would use the first key in the "token-keys" list.

A complete "token-key" value, encoded as it would be in the Issuer directory, would look like the following (line breaks are inserted to fit within the per-line character limits):

```

$ echo MIIBUjA9BgkqhkiG9w0BAQowMKANMAsGCWCGSAFlAwQCAqEaMBGCSqGSIb3DQE \
BCDALBgIghkgBZQMEAgKiAwIBMAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAkKHGAMyeoJt1pj3n7xTtqAPr \
_DhZAPhJM7Pc8ENR2BzdZwPTTF7KFKms5wt-mL01at0SC-cdBuIj6WYK80vz0AyaBuvTv \
W6SKCh7ZPXEqCGRsq5I0nthREtrYkGo113oMVPVp3sy4VHPgzd8KdzTLGz0rjiU0sSFwb \
jf21iaVjXJ2VdwdS-80-430wkucYjGe0Jwi8rWx_ZkcHtav0S67Q_SlExJel6nyRzpuuI \
D90Qm1nxfs1Z4PhWBzt93T2ozTnda30k1F5n0pIXD6bttmTekIw_8Xx2LMis0jfJ1QL99 \
aA-muXRFN4ZUwORrF7cAcCUD_-56_6fh9s34FmqBGwIDAQAB \
| sed s/-/+/g | sed s/_/\//g | openssl base64 -d \
| openssl asn1parse -dump -inform DER
  0:d=0  hl=4  l= 338  cons: SEQUENCE
  4:d=1  hl=2  l=   61  cons: SEQUENCE
  6:d=2  hl=2  l=   9  prim: OBJECT           :rsassaPss
 17:d=2  hl=2  l=  48  cons: SEQUENCE
 19:d=3  hl=2  l=  13  cons: cont [ 0 ]
 21:d=4  hl=2  l=  11  cons: SEQUENCE
 23:d=5  hl=2  l=   9  prim: OBJECT           :sha384
 34:d=3  hl=2  l=  26  cons: cont [ 1 ]
 36:d=4  hl=2  l=  24  cons: SEQUENCE
 38:d=5  hl=2  l=   9  prim: OBJECT           :mgf1
 49:d=5  hl=2  l=  11  cons: SEQUENCE
 51:d=6  hl=2  l=   9  prim: OBJECT           :sha384
 62:d=3  hl=2  l=   3  cons: cont [ 2 ]
 64:d=4  hl=2  l=   1  prim: INTEGER           :30
 67:d=1  hl=4  l= 271  prim: BIT STRING
... truncated public key bytes ...

```

Issuer directory resources have the media type "application/private-token-issuer-directory" and are located at the well-known location `/.well-known/private-token-issuer-directory`; see [Section 8.1](#) for the registration information for this well-known URI. This resource is located at a well-known URI because Issuers are defined by an Origin name in TokenChallenge structures; see [Section 2.1](#) of [AUTHSCHEME].

The Issuer directory and Issuer resources **SHOULD** be available on the same Origin. If an Issuer wants to service multiple different Issuer directories, they **MUST** create unique subdomains for each directory so the TokenChallenge defined in [Section 2.1](#) of [AUTHSCHEME] can be differentiated correctly.

Issuers **SHOULD** use HTTP cache directives to permit caching of this resource [RFC5861]. The cache lifetime depends on the Issuer's key rotation schedule. Regular rotation of token keys is recommended to minimize the risk of key compromise and any harmful effects that happen due to key compromise.

Issuers can control the cache lifetime with the Cache-Control header, as follows:

```
Cache-Control: max-age=86400
```

Consumers of the Issuer directory resource **SHOULD** follow the usual HTTP caching semantics [RFC9111] when processing this resource. Long cache lifetimes may result in the use of stale Issuer configuration information, whereas short lifetimes may result in decreased performance. When the use of an Issuer configuration results in token issuance failures, e.g., because the Issuer

has invalidated its directory resource before its expiration time and issuance requests using this configuration are unsuccessful, the directory **SHOULD** be fetched and revalidated. Issuance will continue to fail until the Issuer configuration is updated.

5. Issuance Protocol for Privately Verifiable Tokens

The privately verifiable issuance protocol allows Clients to produce token values that verify using the Issuer Private Key. This protocol is based on the OPRF [OPRF].

Issuers provide an Issuer Private Key and Public Key, denoted skI and pkI , respectively, used to produce tokens as input to the protocol. See [Section 5.5](#) for information about how these keys are generated.

Clients provide the following as input to the issuance protocol:

Issuer Request URL: A URL identifying the location to which issuance requests are sent. This can be a URL derived from the "issuer-request-uri" value in the Issuer's directory resource, or it can be another Client-configured URL. The value of this parameter depends on the Client configuration and deployment model. For example, in the "Joint Origin and Issuer" deployment model ([ARCHITECTURE], [Section 4.3](#)), the Issuer Request URL might correspond to the Client's configured Attester, and the Attester is configured to relay requests to the Issuer.

Issuer name: An identifier for the Issuer. This is typically a hostname that can be used to construct HTTP requests to the Issuer.

Issuer Public Key: pkI , with a key identifier `token_key_id` computed as described in [Section 5.5](#).

Challenge value: `challenge` -- an opaque byte string. For example, this might be provided by the redemption protocol described in [AUTHSCHEME].

Given this configuration and these inputs, the two messages exchanged in this protocol are described below. This section uses notation described in [OPRF], [Section 4](#), including `SerializeElement` and `DeserializeElement`, `SerializeScalar` and `DeserializeScalar`, and `DeriveKeyPair`.

The constants N_e and N_s are as defined in [Section 4.4](#) ("OPRF(P-384, SHA-384)") of [OPRF]. For this protocol, the constant N_k , which is also equal to N_h as defined in [Section 4.4](#) of [OPRF], is defined by [Section 8.2.1](#).

5.1. Client-to-Issuer Request

The Client first creates a context as follows:

```
client_context = SetupVOPRFClient("P384-SHA384", pkI)
```


Here, "P384-SHA384" is the identifier corresponding to the OPRF(P-384, SHA-384) ciphersuite defined in [OPRF]. SetupVOPRFClient is defined in [OPRF], Section 3.2.

The Client then creates an issuance request message for a random 32-byte nonce with the input challenge and Issuer key identifier as described below:

```
nonce = random(32)
challenge_digest = SHA256(challenge)
token_input = concat(0x0001, // token-type field is 2 bytes long
                    nonce,
                    challenge_digest,
                    token_key_id)
blind, blinded_element = client_context.Blind(token_input)
```

The Blind function is discussed in Sections 3.3.1 and 3.3.2 of [OPRF]. If the Blind function fails, the Client aborts the protocol. The Client stores the nonce and challenge_digest values locally for use when finalizing the issuance protocol to produce a token (as described in Section 5.3).

The Client then creates a TokenRequest structured as follows:

```
struct {
    uint16_t token_type = 0x0001; /* Type VOPRF(P-384, SHA-384) */
    uint8_t truncated_token_key_id;
    uint8_t blinded_msg[Ne];
} TokenRequest;
```

The structure fields are defined as follows:

- "token_type" is a 2-octet integer, which matches the type in the challenge.
- "truncated_token_key_id" is the least significant byte of the token_key_id (Section 5.5) in network byte order (in other words, the last 8 bits of token_key_id). This value is truncated so that Issuers cannot use token_key_id as a way of uniquely identifying Clients; see referenced information from Section 7 for more details.
- "blinded_msg" is the Ne-octet blinded message defined above, computed as SerializeElement(blinded_element).

The values token_input and blinded_element are stored locally for use when finalizing the issuance protocol to produce a token (as described in Section 5.3). The Client then generates an HTTP POST request to send to the Issuer Request URL, with the TokenRequest as the content. The media type for this request is "application/private-token-request". An example request for the Issuer Request URL "https://issuer.example.net/request" is shown below.

```
POST /request HTTP/1.1
Host: issuer.example.net
Accept: application/private-token-response
Content-Type: application/private-token-request
Content-Length: <Length of TokenRequest>

<Bytes containing the TokenRequest>
```

5.2. Issuer-to-Client Response

Upon receipt of the request, the Issuer validates the following conditions:

- The `TokenRequest` contains a supported `token_type`.
- The `TokenRequest.truncated_token_key_id` corresponds to the truncated key ID of a public key owned by the Issuer.
- The `TokenRequest.blinded_msg` is of the correct size.

If any of these conditions are not met, the Issuer **MUST** return an HTTP 422 (Unprocessable Content) error to the Client.

If these conditions are met, the Issuer then tries to deserialize `TokenRequest.blinded_msg` using `DeserializeElement` ([OPRF], Section 2.1), yielding `blinded_element`. If this fails, the Issuer **MUST** return an HTTP 422 (Unprocessable Content) error to the Client. Otherwise, if the Issuer is willing to produce a token to the Client, the Issuer completes the issuance flow by computing a blinded response as follows:

```
server_context = SetupVOPRFServer("P384-SHA384", skI)
evaluate_element, proof =
    server_context.BlindEvaluate(skI, pkI, blinded_element)
```

`SetupVOPRFServer` is defined in [OPRF], Section 3.2, and `BlindEvaluate` is defined in [OPRF], Section 3.3.2. The Issuer then creates a `TokenResponse` structured as follows:

```
struct {
    uint8_t evaluate_msg[Ne];
    uint8_t evaluate_proof[Ns+Ns];
} TokenResponse;
```

The structure fields are defined as follows:

- "evaluate_msg" is the N_e -octet evaluated message, computed as `SerializeElement(evaluate_element)`.
- "evaluate_proof" is the (N_s+N_s) -octet serialized proof, which is a pair of Scalar values, computed as `concat(SerializeScalar(proof[0]), SerializeScalar(proof[1]))`.

The Issuer generates an HTTP response with status code 200 whose content consists of `TokenResponse`, with the content type set as "application/private-token-response".

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/private-token-response
Content-Length: <Length of TokenResponse>

<Bytes containing the TokenResponse>
```

5.3. Finalization

Upon receipt, the Client handles the response and, if successful, deserializes the content values `TokenResponse.evaluate_msg` and `TokenResponse.evaluate_proof`, yielding `evaluated_element` and `proof`. If deserialization of either value fails, the Client aborts the protocol. Otherwise, the Client processes the response as follows:

```
authenticator = client_context.Finalize(token_input, blind,
                                       evaluated_element,
                                       blinded_element,
                                       proof)
```

The `Finalize` function is defined in [OPRF], [Section 3.3.2](#). If this succeeds, the Client then constructs a token as follows:

```
struct {
    uint16_t token_type = 0x0001; /* Type VOPRF (P-384, SHA-384) */
    uint8_t nonce[32];
    uint8_t challenge_digest[32];
    uint8_t token_key_id[32];
    uint8_t authenticator[Nk];
} Token;
```

The `Token.nonce` value is the value that was created according to [Section 5.4](#). If the `Finalize` function fails, the Client aborts the protocol.

5.4. Token Verification

Verifying a token requires creating a Verifiable Oblivious Pseudorandom Function (VOPRF) context using the Issuer Private Key and Public Key, evaluating the token contents, and comparing the result against the token authenticator value:

```
server_context = SetupVOPRFServer("P384-SHA384", skI)
token_authenticator_input =
    concat(Token.token_type,
           Token.nonce,
           Token.challenge_digest,
           Token.token_key_id)
token_authenticator =
    server_context.Evaluate(token_authenticator_input)
valid = (token_authenticator == Token.authenticator)
```

5.5. Issuer Configuration

Issuers are configured with Issuer Private Keys and Public Keys, each denoted `skI` and `pkI`, respectively, used to produce tokens. These keys **MUST NOT** be reused in other protocols. A **RECOMMENDED** method for generating keys is as follows:

```
seed = random(Ns)
(skI, pkI) = DeriveKeyPair(seed, "PrivacyPass")
```

The `DeriveKeyPair` function is defined in [OPRF], Section 3.2.1. The key identifier for a public key `pkI`, denoted `token_key_id`, is computed as follows:

```
token_key_id = SHA256(SerializeElement(pkI))
```

Since Clients truncate `token_key_id` in each `TokenRequest`, Issuers **SHOULD** ensure that the truncated forms of new key IDs do not collide with other truncated key IDs in rotation. Collisions can cause the Issuer to use the wrong Issuer Private Key for issuance, which will in turn cause the resulting tokens to be invalid. There is no known security consequence of using the wrong Issuer Private Key. A possible exception to this constraint would be a colliding key that is still in use but is in the process of being rotated out, in which case the collision cannot reasonably be avoided; however, this situation is expected to be transient.

6. Issuance Protocol for Publicly Verifiable Tokens

This section describes a variant of the issuance protocol discussed in Section 5 for producing publicly verifiable tokens using the protocol defined in [BLINDRSA]. In particular, this variant of the issuance protocol works for the RSABSSA-SHA384-PSS-Deterministic and RSABSSA-SHA384-PSSZERO-Deterministic blind RSA protocol variants described in Section 5 of [BLINDRSA].

The publicly verifiable issuance protocol differs from the protocol defined in Section 5 in that the output tokens are publicly verifiable by anyone with the Issuer Public Key. This means any Origin can select a given Issuer to produce tokens, as long as the Origin has the Issuer Public Key, without explicit coordination or permission from the Issuer. This is because the Issuer does not learn the Origin that requested the token during the issuance protocol.

Beyond this difference, the publicly verifiable issuance protocol variant is nearly identical to the privately verifiable issuance protocol variant. In particular, Issuers provide an Issuer Private Key and Public Key, denoted skI and pkI , respectively, used to produce tokens as input to the protocol. See [Section 6.5](#) for information about how these keys are generated.

Clients provide the following as input to the issuance protocol:

Issuer Request URL: A URL identifying the location to which issuance requests are sent. This can be a URL derived from the "issuer-request-uri" value in the Issuer's directory resource, or it can be another Client-configured URL. The value of this parameter depends on the Client configuration and deployment model. For example, in the "Split Origin, Attester, Issuer" deployment model ([\[ARCHITECTURE\]](#), [Section 4.4](#)), the Issuer Request URL might correspond to the Client's configured Attester, and the Attester is configured to relay requests to the Issuer.

Issuer name: An identifier for the Issuer. This is typically a hostname that can be used to construct HTTP requests to the Issuer.

Issuer Public Key: pkI , with a key identifier `token_key_id` computed as described in [Section 6.5](#).

Challenge value: `challenge` -- an opaque byte string. For example, this might be provided by the redemption protocol described in [\[AUTHSCHEME\]](#).

Given this configuration and these inputs, the two messages exchanged in this protocol are described below. For this protocol, the constant Nk is defined by [Section 8.2.2](#).

6.1. Client-to-Issuer Request

The Client first creates an issuance request message for a random 32-byte nonce using the input challenge and Issuer key identifier as follows:

```
nonce = random(32)
challenge_digest = SHA256(challenge)
token_input = concat(0x0002, // token-type field is 2 bytes long
                    nonce,
                    challenge_digest,
                    token_key_id)
blinded_msg, blind_inv =
    Blind(pkI, PrepareIdentity(token_input))
```

The `PrepareIdentity` and `Blind` functions are defined in [Sections 4.1](#) and [4.2](#) of [\[BLINDRSA\]](#), respectively. The Client stores the `nonce` and `challenge_digest` values locally for use when finalizing the issuance protocol to produce a token (as described in [Section 6.3](#)).

The Client then creates a `TokenRequest` structured as follows:

```
struct {
    uint16_t token_type = 0x0002; /* Type Blind RSA (2048-bit) */
    uint8_t truncated_token_key_id;
    uint8_t blinded_msg[Nk];
} TokenRequest;
```

The structure fields are defined as follows:

- "token_type" is a 2-octet integer, which matches the type in the challenge.
- "truncated_token_key_id" is the least significant byte of the token_key_id ([Section 6.5](#)) in network byte order (in other words, the last 8 bits of token_key_id). This value is truncated so that Issuers cannot use token_key_id as a way of uniquely identifying Clients; see referenced information from [Section 7](#) for more details.
- "blinded_msg" is the Nk-octet request defined above.

The Client then generates an HTTP POST request to send to the Issuer Request URL, with the TokenRequest as the content. The media type for this request is "application/private-token-request". An example request for the Issuer Request URL "https://issuer.example.net/request" is shown below.

```
POST /request HTTP/1.1
Host: issuer.example.net
Accept: application/private-token-response
Content-Type: application/private-token-request
Content-Length: <Length of TokenRequest>

<Bytes containing the TokenRequest>
```

6.2. Issuer-to-Client Response

Upon receipt of the request, the Issuer validates the following conditions:

- The TokenRequest contains a supported token_type.
- The TokenRequest.truncated_token_key_id corresponds to the truncated key ID of an Issuer Public Key.
- The TokenRequest.blinded_msg is of the correct size.

If any of these conditions are not met, the Issuer **MUST** return an HTTP 422 (Unprocessable Content) error to the Client. Otherwise, if the Issuer is willing to produce a token to the Client, the Issuer completes the issuance flow by computing a blinded response as follows:

```
blind_sig = BlindSign(skI, TokenRequest.blinded_msg)
```

The BlindSign function is defined in [Section 4.3](#) of [BLINDRSA]. The result is encoded and transmitted to the Client in the following TokenResponse structure:

```
struct {
    uint8_t blind_sig[Nk];
} TokenResponse;
```

The Issuer generates an HTTP response with status code 200 whose content consists of `TokenResponse`, with the content type set as "application/private-token-response".

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/private-token-response
Content-Length: <Length of TokenResponse>

<Bytes containing the TokenResponse>
```

6.3. Finalization

Upon receipt, the Client handles the response and, if successful, processes the content as follows:

```
authenticator =
    Finalize(pkI, nonce, blind_sig, blind_inv)
```

The `Finalize` function is defined in [Section 4.4](#) of [\[BLINDRSA\]](#). If this succeeds, the Client then constructs a token as described in [\[AUTHSCHEME\]](#) as follows:

```
struct {
    uint16_t token_type = 0x0002; /* Type Blind RSA (2048-bit) */
    uint8_t nonce[32];
    uint8_t challenge_digest[32];
    uint8_t token_key_id[32];
    uint8_t authenticator[Nk];
} Token;
```

The `Token.nonce` value is the value that was sampled according to [Section 6.1](#). If the `Finalize` function fails, the Client aborts the protocol.

6.4. Token Verification

Verifying a token requires checking that `Token.authenticator` is a valid signature over the remainder of the token input using the Issuer Public Key. The function `RSASSA-PSS-VERIFY` is defined in [Section 8.1.2](#) of [\[RFC8017\]](#), using SHA-384 as the hash function, MGF1 with SHA-384 as the Probabilistic Signature Scheme (PSS) mask generation function (MGF), and a 48-byte salt length (`sLen`).

```

token_authenticator_input =
  concat(Token.token_type,
         Token.nonce,
         Token.challenge_digest,
         Token.token_key_id)
valid = RSASSA-PSS-VERIFY(pkI,
                        token_authenticator_input,
                        Token.authenticator)

```

6.5. Issuer Configuration

Issuers are configured with Issuer Private Keys and Public Keys, each denoted `skI` and `pkI`, respectively, used to produce tokens. Each key **SHALL** be generated securely -- for example, as specified in FIPS 186-5 [DSS]. These keys **MUST NOT** be reused in other protocols.

The key identifier for an Issuer Private Key and Public Key (`skI`, `pkI`), denoted `token_key_id`, is computed as `SHA256(encoded_key)`, where `encoded_key` is a DER-encoded `SubjectPublicKeyInfo` (SPKI) object [RFC5280] carrying `pkI` as a DER-encoded `RSAPublicKey` value [RFC5756] in the `subjectPublicKey` field. Additionally, (1) the SPKI object **MUST** use the `id-RSASSA-PSS` object identifier in the `algorithm` field within the SPKI object and (2) the `parameters` field **MUST** contain an `RSASSA-PSS-params` value and **MUST** include the `hashAlgorithm`, `maskGenAlgorithm`, and `saltLength` values. The `saltLength` **MUST** match the output size of the hash function associated with the public key and token type.

An example sequence of the SPKI object (in ASN.1 format, with the actual public key bytes truncated) for a 2048-bit key is shown below:

```

$ cat spki.bin | xxd -r -p | openssl asn1parse -dump -inform DER
 0:d=0  hl=4 l= 338 cons: SEQUENCE
 4:d=1  hl=2 l=  61 cons: SEQUENCE
 6:d=2  hl=2 l=   9 prim: OBJECT           :rsassaPss
17:d=2  hl=2 l=  48 cons: SEQUENCE
19:d=3  hl=2 l=  13 cons: cont [ 0 ]
21:d=4  hl=2 l=  11 cons: SEQUENCE
23:d=5  hl=2 l=   9 prim: OBJECT           :sha384
34:d=3  hl=2 l=  26 cons: cont [ 1 ]
36:d=4  hl=2 l=  24 cons: SEQUENCE
38:d=5  hl=2 l=   9 prim: OBJECT           :mgf1
49:d=5  hl=2 l=  11 cons: SEQUENCE
51:d=6  hl=2 l=   9 prim: OBJECT           :sha384
62:d=3  hl=2 l=   3 cons: cont [ 2 ]
64:d=4  hl=2 l=   1 prim: INTEGER           :30
67:d=1  hl=4 l= 271 prim: BIT STRING
... truncated public key bytes ...

```

Since Clients truncate `token_key_id` in each `TokenRequest`, Issuers **SHOULD** ensure that the truncated forms of new key IDs do not collide with other truncated key IDs in rotation. Collisions can cause the Issuer to use the wrong Issuer Private Key for issuance, which will in turn cause the resulting tokens to be invalid. There is no known security consequence of using the wrong

Issuer Private Key. A possible exception to this constraint would be a colliding key that is still in use but is in the process of being rotated out, in which case the collision cannot reasonably be avoided; however, this situation is expected to be transient.

7. Security Considerations

This document outlines how to instantiate the issuance protocol based on the VOPRF defined in [OPRF] and the blind RSA protocol defined in [BLINDRSA]. All security considerations described in the VOPRF and blind RSA documents also apply in the Privacy Pass use case. Considerations related to broader privacy and security concerns in a multi-Client and multi-Issuer setting are covered in the architecture document [ARCHITECTURE]. In particular, Sections 4 and 5 of [ARCHITECTURE] discuss relevant privacy considerations influenced by the Privacy Pass deployment models, and Section 6 of [ARCHITECTURE] discusses privacy considerations that apply regardless of deployment model. Notable considerations include those pertaining to Issuer Public Key rotation and consistency -- where consistency is as described in [CONSISTENCY] -- and Issuer selection.

8. IANA Considerations

8.1. Well-Known "private-token-issuer-directory" URI

IANA has updated the "Well-Known URIs" registry [WellKnownURIs] with the following values.

URI Suffix	Change Controller	Reference	Status	Related Information
private-token-issuer-directory	IETF	RFC 9578	permanent	None

Table 3: "private-token-issuer-directory" Well-Known URI

8.2. Privacy Pass Token Types

IANA has updated the "Privacy Pass Token Types" registry [PrivPassTokenTypes] with the entries below.

8.2.1. Token Type VOPRF(P-384, SHA-384)

Value: 0x0001

Name: VOPRF(P-384, SHA-384)

Token Structure: As defined in Section 2.2 of [AUTHSCHEME].

Token Key Encoding: Serialized using SerializeElement (Section 2.1 of [OPRF]).

TokenChallenge Structure: As defined in Section 2.1 of [AUTHSCHEME].

Publicly Verifiable: N

Public Metadata: N

Private Metadata: N

Nk: 48
Nid: 32
Change controller: IETF
Reference: RFC 9578, [Section 5](#)
Notes: None

8.2.2. Token Type Blind RSA (2048-bit)

Value: 0x0002
Name: Blind RSA (2048-bit)
Token Structure: As defined in [Section 2.2](#) of [\[AUTHSCHEME\]](#).
Token Key Encoding: Serialized as a DER-encoded SubjectPublicKeyInfo (SPKI) object using the RSASSA-PSS OID [\[RFC5756\]](#).
TokenChallenge Structure: As defined in [Section 2.1](#) of [\[AUTHSCHEME\]](#).
Publicly Verifiable: Y
Public Metadata: N
Private Metadata: N
Nk: 256
Nid: 32
Change controller: IETF
Reference: RFC 9578, [Section 6](#)
Notes: The RSABSSA-SHA384-PSS-Deterministic and RSABSSA-SHA384-PSSZERO-Deterministic variants are supported.

8.3. Media Types

IANA has added the following entries to the "Media Types" registry [\[MediaTypes\]](#):

- "application/private-token-issuer-directory"
- "application/private-token-request"
- "application/private-token-response"

The templates for these entries are listed below. The reference is this RFC.

8.3.1. "application/private-token-issuer-directory" Media Type

Type name: application
Subtype name: private-token-issuer-directory
Required parameters: N/A
Optional parameters: N/A
Encoding considerations: binary
Security considerations: See [Section 7](#) of RFC 9578.

Interoperability considerations: N/A

Published specification: RFC 9578

Applications that use this media type: Services that implement the Privacy Pass Issuer role, and Client applications that interact with the Issuer for the purposes of issuing or redeeming tokens.

Fragment identifier considerations: N/A

Additional information:

Deprecated alias names for this type: N/A

Magic number(s): N/A

File extension(s): N/A

Macintosh file type code(s): N/A

Person & email address to contact for further information: See the Authors' Addresses section of RFC 9578.

Intended usage: COMMON

Restrictions on usage: N/A

Author: See the Authors' Addresses section of RFC 9578.

Change controller: IETF

8.3.2. "application/private-token-request" Media Type

Type name: application

Subtype name: private-token-request

Required parameters: N/A

Optional parameters: N/A

Encoding considerations: binary

Security considerations: See [Section 7](#) of RFC 9578.

Interoperability considerations: N/A

Published specification: RFC 9578

Applications that use this media type: Applications that want to issue or facilitate issuance of Privacy Pass tokens, including Privacy Pass Issuer applications themselves.

Fragment identifier considerations: N/A

Additional information:

Deprecated alias names for this type: N/A

Magic number(s): N/A

File extension(s): N/A

Macintosh file type code(s): N/A

Person & email address to contact for further information: See the Authors' Addresses section of RFC 9578.

Intended usage: COMMON

Restrictions on usage: N/A

Author: See the Authors' Addresses section of RFC 9578.

Change controller: IETF

8.3.3. "application/private-token-response" Media Type

Type name: application

Subtype name: private-token-response

Required parameters: N/A

Optional parameters: N/A

Encoding considerations: binary

Security considerations: See [Section 7](#) of RFC 9578.

Interoperability considerations: N/A

Published specification: RFC 9578

Applications that use this media type: Applications that want to issue or facilitate issuance of Privacy Pass tokens, including Privacy Pass Issuer applications themselves.

Fragment identifier considerations: N/A

Additional information:

Deprecated alias names for this type: N/A

Magic number(s): N/A

File extension(s): N/A

Macintosh file type code(s): N/A

Person & email address to contact for further information: See the Authors' Addresses section of RFC 9578.

Intended usage: COMMON

Restrictions on usage: N/A

Author: See the Authors' Addresses section of RFC 9578.

Change controller: IETF

9. References

9.1. Normative References

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9.2. Informative References

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Appendix A. Test Vectors

This section includes test vectors for the two basic issuance protocols specified in this document. [Appendix A.1](#) contains test vectors for token issuance protocol 1 (0x0001), and [Appendix A.2](#) contains test vectors for token issuance protocol 2 (0x0002).

A.1. Issuance Protocol 1 - VOPRF(P-384, SHA-384)

The test vectors below list the following values:

skI: The Issuer Private Key, serialized using `SerializeScalar` ([OPRF], [Section 2.1](#)) and represented as a hexadecimal string.

pkI: The Issuer Public Key, serialized according to the encoding in [Section 8.2.1](#).

token_challenge: A randomly generated `TokenChallenge` structure, represented as a hexadecimal string.

nonce: The 32-byte Client nonce generated according to [Section 5.1](#), represented as a hexadecimal string.

blind: The blind used when computing the OPRF blinded message, serialized using `SerializeScalar` ([OPRF], [Section 2.1](#)) and represented as a hexadecimal string.

token_request: The `TokenRequest` message constructed according to [Section 5.1](#), represented as a hexadecimal string.

token_response: The `TokenResponse` message constructed according to [Section 5.2](#), represented as a hexadecimal string.

token: The output token from the protocol, represented as a hexadecimal string.

```
// Test vector 1
skI: 39b0d04d3732459288fc5edb89bb02c2aa42e06709f201d6c518871d5181
14910bee3c919bed1bbffe3fc1b87d53240a
pkI: 02d45bf522425cdd2227d3f27d245d9d563008829252172d34e48469290c
21da1a46d42ca38f7beabdf05c074aee1455bf
token_challenge: 0001000e6973737565722e6578616d706c65205de58a52fc
daef25ca3f65448d04e040fb1924e8264acfccfc6c5ad451d582b3000e6f72696
7696e2e6578616d706c65
nonce:
6aa422c41b59d3e44a136dd439df2454e3587ee5f3697798cdc05fafa73073b8
blind: 8e7fd80970b8a00b0931b801a2e22d9903d83bd5597c6a4dc1496ed2b1
7ef820445ef3bd223f3ab2c4f54c5d1c956909
token_request: 0001f4030ab3e23181d1e213f24315f5775983c678ce22eff9
427610832ab3900f2cd12d6829a07ec8a6813cf0b5b886f4cc4979
token_response: 036bb3c5c397d88c3527cf9f08f1fe63687b867e85c930c49
ee2c222408d4903722a19ff272ac97e3725b947c972784ebfe86eb9ea54336e43
34ea9660212c0c85fbadfbf491a1ce2446fc3379337fccd45c1059b2bc760110e
e1ec227d8e01c9f482c00c47ffa0dbe2fb58c32dde2b1dbe69fff920a528e68dd
```

```
9b3c2483848e57c30542b8984fa6bfec6d71d54d53eda
token: 00016aa422c41b59d3e44a136dd439df2454e3587ee5f3697798cdc05f
afe73073b8501370b494089dc462802af545e63809581ee6ef57890a12105c283
68169514bf260d0792bf7f46c9866a6d37c3032d8714415f87f5f6903d7fb071e
253be2f4e0a835d76528b8444f73789ee7dc90715b01c17902fd87375c00a7a9d
3d92540437f470773be20f71e721da3af40edeb

// Test vector 2
skI: 39efed331527cc4ddff9722ab5cd35aeafe7c27520b0cfa2eedbdc298dc3
b12bc8298afcc46558af1e2eeacc5307d865
pkI: 038017e005904c6146b37109d6c2a72b95a183aaa9ed951b8d8fb1ed9033
f68033284d175e7df89849475cd67a86bfbf4e
token_challenge: 0001000e6973737565722e6578616d706c6500000e6f7269
67696e2e6578616d706c65
nonce:
7617bc802cfdb5d74722ef7418bdbb4f2c88403820e55fe7ec07d3190c29d665
blind: 6492ee50072fa18d035d69c4246362dffe2621afb95a10c033bb0109e0
f705b0437c425553272e0aa5266ec379e7015e
token_request: 000133033a5fe04a39da1bbfb68ccdeecd1917474dd525462e
5a90a6ba53b42aaa1486fe443a2e1c7f3fd5ff028a1c7cf1aeac5d
token_response: 023bf8cd624880d669c5cc6c88b056355c6e8e1bcbf3746cf
b9ab9248a4c056f23a4876ef998a8b6b281d50f852c6fa868fc4fa135c79ccb5f
bdf8bf3c926e10c7c12f934a887d86da4a4e5be70f5a169aa75720887bb690536
92a8f11f9cda7a72f281e4e3568e848225367946c70db09e718e3cba16193987b
c10bede3ef54c4d036c17cd4015bb113be60d7aa927e0d
token: 00017617bc802cfdb5d74722ef7418bdbb4f2c88403820e55fe7ec07d3
190c29d665c994f7d5cdc2fb970b13d4e8eb6e6d8f9dcdaa65851fb091025dfe1
34bd5a62a116477bc9e1a205cca95d0c92335ca7a3e71063b2ac020bdd231c660
97f12333ef438d00801bca5ace0fab8eb483dc04cd62578b95b5652921cd2698c
45ea74f6c8827b4e19f01140fa5bd039866f562

// Test vector 3
skI: 2b7709595b62b784f14946ae828f65e6caeba6eefe732c86e9ae50e818c0
55b3d7ca3a5f2beecaa859a62ff7199d35cc
pkI: 03a0de1bf3fd0a73384283b648884ba9fa5dee190f9d7ad4292c2fd49d8b
4d64db674059df67f5bd7e626475c78934ae8d
token_challenge: 0001000e6973737565722e6578616d706c65000017666f6f
2e6578616d706c652c6261722e6578616d706c65
nonce:
87499b5930918d2d83ecef92d25ca0722aa11b80dbbfd950537c28aa7d3a9df
blind: 1f659584626ba15f44f3d887b2e5fe4c27315b185dfbfaea4253ebba30
610c4d9b73c78714c142360e85a00942c0fcff
token_request: 0001c8024610a9f3aac21090f3079d6809437a2b94b4403c7e
645f849bc6c505dade154c258c8ecd4d2bdcf574daca65db671908
token_response: 03c2ab925d03e7793b4a4df6eb505210139f620359e142449
1b8143c06a3e5298b25b662c33256411be7277233e1a34570f7a4d142d931e4b5
ff8829e27aaf7eb2cc7f9ab655477d71c01d5da5aef44dd076b5820b4710ef025
a9e6c6b50a95af6105c5987c1b834d615008cf6370556ed00c6671e69776c09a9
2b5ac84804750dd867c78817bdf69f1443002b18ae7a52
token: 000187499b5930918d2d83ecef92d25ca0722aa11b80dbbfd950537c2
8aa7d3a9df1949fd455872478ba87e2e6c513c3261cddbe57220581245e4c9c91
1dd1c0bb865785bff8f3cfe08ccbb3a7b8e41d23a172871be4828cc54582d87b
c7cfc5c8bcdcd1868ebc845b000c317ed75312274a42b10be6db23bd8a168fd2f
021c23925d72c4d14cd7588c03845da0d41a326

// Test vector 4
skI: 22e237b7b983d77474e4495aff2fc1e10422b1d955192e0fbf2b7b618fba
625fcb94b599da9113da49c495a48fbf7f7f
```



```
pkI: 028cd68715caa20d19b2b20d017d6a0a42b9f2b0a47db65e5e763e23744f
e14d74e374bbc93a2ec3970eb53c8aa765ee21
token_challenge: 0001000e6973737565722e6578616d706c65000000
nonce:
02f0a206752d555a24924f2da5942a1bb4cb2d83ff473aa8b2bc3a89e820cd43
blind: af91d1dbc6b46baecde70eb305b8fe75629199cca19c7f9344b8607b9
0def27bc53e0345ade32c9fd0a1efda056d1c0
token_request: 0001a503632ebb003ed15b6de4557c047c7f81a58688143331
2ad3ad7f9416f2dfc940d3f439ad1e8cd677d94ae7c05bc958d134
token_response: 032018bc3f180d9650e27f72de76a90b47e336ae9cb058548
d851c7046fa0875d96346c15cb39d8083cc6fb57216544c6a815c37d792769e12
9c0513ce2034c3286cb212548f4aed1b0f71b28e219a71874a93e53ab2f473282
71d1e9cbefc197a4f599a6825051fa1c6e55450042f04182b86c9cf12477a9f16
849396c051fa27012e81a86e6c4a9204a063f1e1722dd7
token: 000102f0a206752d555a24924f2da5942a1bb4cb2d83ff473aa8b2bc3a
89e820cd43085cb06952044c7655b412ab7d484c97b97c48c79c568140b8d49a0
2ca47a9cfb0a5cfb861290c4dbd8fd9b60ee9b1a1a54cf47c98531fe253f1ed6d
875de5a58f42db12b540b0d11bc5d6b42e6d17c2b73e98631e54d40fd2901ebec
4268668535b03cbf76f7f15a29d623a64cab0c4

// Test vector 5
skI: 46f3d4f562002b85ffcfdb4d06835fb9b2e24372861ecaa11357fd1f29f9
ed26e44715549ccedeb39257f095110f0159
pkI: 02fbe9da0b7cabe3ec51c36c8487b10909142b59af030c728a5e87bb3b30
f54c06415d22e03d9212bd3d9a17d5520d4d0f
token_challenge: 0001000e6973737565722e6578616d706c65205de58a52fc
daef25ca3f65448d04e040fb1924e8264acfccfc6c5ad451d582b30000
nonce:
9ee54942d8a1604452a76856b1bfaf1cd608e1e3fa38acfd9f13e84483c90e89
blind: 76e0938e824b6cda6c163ff55d0298d539e222ed3984f4e31bbb654a8c
59671d4e0a7e264ca758cd0f4b533e0f60c5aa
token_request: 0001e10202bc92ac516c867f39399d71976018db52fcab5403
f8534a65677ba9e1e7d9b1d01767d137884c86cf5fe698c2f5d8e9
token_response: 0322ea3856a71533796393229b33d33c02cd714e40d5aa4e0
71f056276f32f89c09947eca8ff119d940d9d57c2fcbd83d2da494ddeb37dc1f6
78e5661a8e7bcc96b3477eb89d708b0ce10e0ea1b5ce0001f9332f743c0cc3d47
48233fea6d3152fae7844821268eb96ba491f60b1a3a848849310a39e9ef59121
669aa5d5dbb4b4deb532d2f907a01c5b39efaf23985080
token: 00019ee54942d8a1604452a76856b1bfaf1cd608e1e3fa38acfd9f13e8
4483c90e89d4380df12a1727f4e2ca1ee0d7abea0d0fb1e9506507a4dd618f9b8
7e79f9f3521a7c9134d6722925bf622a994041cdb1b082cdf1309af32f0ce00ca
1dab63e1b603747a8a5c3b46c7c2853de5ec7af8cac7cf3e089cecdc9ed3ff05c
d24504fe4f6c52d24ac901471267d8b63b61e6b
```

A.2. Issuance Protocol 2 - Blind RSA (2048-bit)

The test vectors below list the following values:

skI: The PEM-encoded PKCS #8 RSA Issuer Private Key used for signing tokens, represented as a hexadecimal string.

pkI: The Issuer Public Key, serialized according to the encoding in [Section 8.2.2](#).

token_challenge: A randomly generated TokenChallenge structure, represented as a hexadecimal string.

- nonce: The 32-byte Client nonce generated according to [Section 6.1](#), represented as a hexadecimal string.
- blind: The blind used when computing the blind RSA blinded message, represented as a hexadecimal string.
- salt: The randomly generated 48-byte salt used when encoding the blinded TokenRequest message, represented as a hexadecimal string.
- token_request: The TokenRequest message constructed according to [Section 6.1](#), represented as a hexadecimal string.
- token_response: The TokenResponse message constructed according to [Section 6.2](#), represented as a hexadecimal string.
- token: The output token from the protocol, represented as a hexadecimal string.

```
// Test vector 1
skI: 2d2d2d2d2d424547494e2050524956415445204b45592d2d2d2d0a4d49
4945765149424144414e42676b71686b6947397730424151454641415343424b6
3776767536a41674541416f49424151444c4775317261705831736334420a4f6b
7a38717957355379356b6f6a41303543554b66717444774e38366a424b5a4f764
57245526b49314c527876734d6453327961326333616b4745714c756b440a556a
35743561496b3172417643655844644e44503442325055707851436e6969396e6
b492b6d67725769744444494871386139793137586e6c5079596f784f530a646f
6558563835464f314a752b62397336356d586d34516a755139455961497138337
1724450567a50335758712b524e4d636379323269686763624c766d42390a6a41
355334475666325a6c74785954736f4c364872377a58696a4e394637486271656
76f753967654b524d584645352f2b4a3956595a634a734a624c756570480a544f
72535a4d4948502b5358514d4166414f454a4547426d6d4430683566672f43473
475676a79486e4e51383733414e4b6a55716d3676574574413872514c620a4530
742b496c706641674d4241414543676745414c7a4362647a69316a506435384d6
b562b434c6679665351322b7266486e7266724665502f566344787275690a3270
316153584a596962653645532b4d622f4d4655646c485067414c7731785134576
57266366336444373686c6c784c57535638477342737663386f364750320a6359
366f777042447763626168474b556b5030456b62395330584c4a5763475347356
1556e484a585237696e7834635a6c666f4c6e7245516536685578734d710a6230
644878644844424d644766565777674b6f6a4f6a70532f39386d4555793756422
f3661326c7265676c766a632f326e4b434b7459373744376454716c47460a787a
414261577538364d435a342f5131334c762b426566627174493973715a5a776a7
264556851483856437872793251564d515751696e57684174364d7154340a5342
5354726f6c5a7a7772716a65384d504a393175614e4d6458474c63484c4932367
3587a76374b53514b42675144766377735055557641395a325a583958350a6d49
784d54424e6445467a56625550754b4b413179576e31554d444e63556a71682b7
a652f376b337946786b68305146333162713630654c393047495369414f0a354b
4f574d39454b6f2b7841513262614b314d664f5931472b386a7a4258557042733
9346b353353383879586d4b366e796467763730424a385a6835666b55710a5732
306f5362686b686a5264537a48326b52476972672b5553774b426751445a4a4d6
e7279324578612f3345713750626f737841504d69596e6b354a415053470a7932
7a305a375455622b7548514f2f2b78504d376e433075794c494d44396c61544d4
8776e3673372f4c62476f455031575267706f59482f4231346b2f526e360a6675
77524e3632496f397463392b41434c745542377674476179332b6752775974534
33262356564386c4969656774546b6561306830754453527841745673330a6e35
6b796132513976514b4267464a75467a4f5a742b7467596e576e5155456757385
0304f494a45484d45345554644f637743784b7248527239334a6a7546320a4533
77644b6f546969375072774f59496f614a5468706a50634a62626462664b792b6
```

```
e735170315947763977644a724d6156774a6376497077563676315570660a5674
4c61646d316c6b6c7670717336474e4d386a6e4d30587833616a6d6d6e6665573
9794758453570684d727a4c4a6c394630396349324c416f4742414e58760a7567
5658727032627354316f6b6436755361427367704a6a5065774e526433635a4b3
97a306153503144544131504e6b7065517748672f2b36665361564f487a0a7941
7844733968355272627852614e6673542b7241554837783153594456565159564
d68555262546f5a6536472f6a716e544333664e6648563178745a666f740a306c
6f4d4867776570362b53494d436f6565325a6374755a5633326c6349616639726
2484f633764416f47416551386b3853494c4e4736444f413331544535500a6d30
31414a49597737416c5233756f2f524e61432b78596450553354736b75414c787
86944522f57734c455142436a6b46576d6d4a41576e51554474626e594e0a5363
77523847324a36466e72454374627479733733574156476f6f465a6e636d504c5
0386c784c79626c534244454c79615a762f624173506c4d4f39624435630a4a2b
4e534261612b6f694c6c31776d4361354d43666c633d0a2d2d2d2d454e44205
0524956415445204b45592d2d2d2d2d0a
pkI: 30820152303d06092a864886f70d01010a3030a00d300b06096086480165
03040202a11a301806092a864886f70d010108300b0609608648016503040202a
2030201300382010f003082010a0282010100cb1aed6b6a95f5b1ce013a4cfcab
25b94b2e64a23034e4250a7eab43c0df3a8c12993af12b111908d4b471bec31d4
b6c9ad9cdda90612a2ee903523e6de5a224d6b02f09e5c374d0cfe01d8f529c50
0a78a2f67908fa682b5a2b430c81eaf1af72d7b5e794fc98a3139276879757ce4
53b526ef9bf6ceb99979b8423b90f4461a22af37aab0cf5733f7597abe44d31c7
32db68a181c6cbb6e07d8c0e52e0655fd9996dc584eca0be87afbcd78a337d17b
1dba9e828bbd81e291317144e7ff89f55619709b096cbb9ea474cead264c2073f
e49740c01f00e109106066983d21e5f83f086e2e823c879cd43cef700d2a352a9
babd612d03cad02db134b7e225a5f0203010001
token_challenge: 0002000e6973737565722e6578616d706c65208e7acc900e
393381e8810b7c9e4a68b5163f1f880ab6688a6ffe780923609e88000e6f72696
7696e2e6578616d706c65
nonce:
aa72019d1f951df197021ce63876fe8b0a02dc1c31a12b0a2dd1508d07827f05
blind: 425421de54c7381864ce36473abfb988c454fe6c27de863de702a6a2ad
ca153fa2de47bd8fcd62734caa8ce1f920b77d980ab58c32d16dde54873f28ca9
68e8c125b8363514be68972f553655bcc7f80a284cc327e47e804a47333c5b3cd
f773312cc7ad9fda748aed0baa7e19c5a2d1dafda718f086d7fc0a4bc02d488e0
f20812daee335af7177b7a8369bd617066aed7a58f659f295c36b418827f67972
5b81ca14ea16fb82df21ad76da1ac38dcf24bf6252f8510e2308608ac9197f6cb
54fdbc19db17837302a2b87d659c5605f35f3709a130f0c3d50e172f0cae36cbc
9467f9914895a215a9e32443bcafff795273ccf8965a7eaa8c0b2184763e3e5c
salt: 3d980852fa570c064204feb8d107098db976ef8c2137e8641d234bbd88a
986fdb306a7af220cfadede08f51e1ef61766
token_request: 0002086a95be84b63cfed0993bb579194a72a95057e1548ac4
63a9a5b33b011f2b2011d59487f01862f1d8e4d5ea42e73a660fbc3d010b944a5
4da3a4e0942f8894c0884589b438cb902e9a34278970f33c16f351f7dae58d273
c3ab66ef368da36f785e89e24d1d983d5c34311cd21f290f9e89e8646ab0d0a48
988fcd46230de5e7603cd12cc95c7ec5002e5e26737aa7eb69c626476e6c8d465
10ee404a3d7daf3a23b7c66735d363ca13676925c6ed0117f60d165ce1f8ba616
d041b6384baf6da3e2f757cb18e879a4f8595c2dc895ddf1f4279c75768d108b5
c47f95f94e81e2d8b9c8b74476924ab3b7c45243fc99ac5466e8a3680ad37fa15
c96010b274094
token_response: 675d84b751d9e593330ec4b6d7ab69c9a61517e98971f4b73
6150508174b4335761464f237be2d72bbae4b94dfffc6143413f6351f1aa4efde6
c32d4d6d9392a008290d56d1222f9b77a1336213e01934f7d972f3bf9ea5a5786
c321352f103b3667e605379a55f0fb925fbb09b8a9f85e7dd4b388a3b49d06fd7
0ba28f6a780e3bc8f6421554fd6c38b63ef19f84ccfcf14709dd0b4d72213c1f0
60893854eba0ea1a147e275da320db5e9849882d5f9179efa8a2d8d3b803f9d14
45ef5c1f660be08883ce9b29a0a992fc035d2938cbb61c440044438dbb8b3ce71
58a8f9827d230482f622d291406ab236b32b122627ae0fd36bd0d6b7607b8044a
```

```
ce404d44
token: 0002aa72019d1f951df197021ce63876fe8b0a02dc1c31a12b0a2dd150
8d07827f055969f643b4cfd5196d4aa86aeb5368834f4f06de46950ed435b3b8
1bd036d44ca572f8982a9ca248a3056186322d93ca147266121ddeb5632c07f1f
71cd2708bc6a21b533d07294b5e900faf5537dd3eb33cee4e08c9670d1e5358fd
184b0e00c637174f5206b14c7bb0e724ebf6b56271e5aa2ed94c051c4a433d302
b23bc52460810d489fb050f9de5c868c6c1b06e3849fd087629f704cc724bc0d0
984d5c339686fcdd75f9a9cdd25f37f855f6f4c584d84f716864f546b696d620c
5bd41a811498de84ff9740ba3003ba2422d26b91eb745c084758974642a420782
01543246ddb58030ea8e722376aa82484dca9610a8fb7e018e396165462e17a03
e40ea7e128c090a911ecc708066cb201833010c1ebd4e910fc8e27a1be467f786
71836a508257123a45e4e0ae2180a434bd1037713466347a8ebe46439d3da1970
```

```
// Test vector 2
```

```
skI: 2d2d2d2d2d424547494e2050524956415445204b45592d2d2d2d0a4d49
4945765149424144414e42676b71686b6947397730424151454641415343424b6
3776767536a41674541416f49424151444c4775317261705831736334420a4f6b
7a38717957355379356b6f6a41303543554b66717444774e38366a424b5a4f764
57245526b49314c527876734d6453327961326333616b4745714c756b440a556a
35743561496b3172417643655844644e44503442325055707851436e6969396e6
b492b6d6772576974444494871386139793137586e6c5079596f784f530a646f
6558563835464f314a752b62397336356d586d34516a755139455961497138337
1724450567a50335758712b524e4d636379323269686763624c766d42390a6a41
355334475666325a6c74785954736f4c364872377a58696a4e394637486271656
76f753967654b524d584645352f2b4a3956595a634a734a624c756570480a544f
72535a4d4948502b5358514d4166414f454a4547426d6d4430683566672f43473
475676a79486e4e51383733414e4b6a55716d3676574574413872514c620a4530
742b496c706641674d4241414543676745414c7a4362647a69316a506435384d6
b562b434c6679665351322b7266486e7266724665502f566344787275690a3270
316153584a596962653645532b4d622f4d4655646c485067414c7731785134576
57266366336444373686c6c784c57535638477342737663386f364750320a6359
366f777042447763626168474b556b5030456b62395330584c4a5763475347356
1556e484a585237696e7834635a6c666f4c6e7245516536685578734d710a6230
644878644844424d644766565777674b6f6a4f6a70532f39386d4555793756422
f3661326c7265676c766a632f326e4b434b7459373744376454716c47460a787a
414261577538364d435a342f5131334c762b426566627174493973715a5a776a7
264556851483856437872793251564d515751696e57684174364d7154340a5342
5354726f6c5a7a7772716a65384d504a393175614e4d6458474c63484c4932367
3587a76374b53514b42675144766377735055557641395a325a583958350a6d49
784d54424e6445467a56625550754b4b413179576e31554d444e63556a71682b7
a652f376b337946786b68305146333162713630654c393047495369414f0a354b
4f574d39454b6f2b7841513262614b314d664f5931472b386a7a4258557042733
9346b353353383879586d4b366e796467763730424a385a6835666b55710a5732
306f5362686b686a5264537a48326b52476972672b5553774b426751445a4a4d6
e7279324578612f3345713750626f737841504d69596e6b354a415053470a7932
7a305a375455622b7548514f2f2b78504d376e433075794c494d44396c61544d4
8776e3673372f4c62476f455031575267706f59482f4231346b2f526e360a6675
77524e3632496f397463392b41434c745542377674476179332b6752775974534
33262356564386c4969656774546b6561306830754453527841745673330a6e35
6b796132513976514b4267464a75467a4f5a742b7467596e576e5155456757385
0304f494a45484d45345554644f637743784b7248527239334a6a7546320a4533
77644b6f546969375072774f59496f614a5468706a50634a62626462664b792b6
e735170315947763977644a724d6156774a6376497077563676315570660a5674
4c61646d316c6b6c7670717336474e4d386a6e4d30587833616a6d6d6e6665573
9794758453570684d727a4c4a6c394630396349324c416f4742414e58760a7567
5658727032627354316f6b6436755361427367704a6a5065774e526433635a4b3
97a306153503144544131504e6b7065517748672f2b36665361564f487a0a7941
7844733968355272627852614e6673542b7241554837783153594456565159564
```

```
d68555262546f5a6536472f6a716e544333664e6648563178745a666f740a306c
6f4d4867776570362b53494d436f6565325a6374755a5633326c6349616639726
2484f633764416f47416551386b3853494c4e4736444f413331544535500a6d30
31414a49597737416c5233756f2f524e61432b78596450553354736b75414c787
86944522f57734c455142436a6b46576d6d4a1576e51554474626e594e0a5363
77523847324a36466e72454374627479733733574156476f6f465a6e636d504c5
0386c784c79626c534244454c79615a762f624173506c4d4f39624435630a4a2b
4e534261612b6f694c6c31776d4361354d43666c633d0a2d2d2d2d454e44205
0524956415445204b45592d2d2d2d2d0a
pkI: 30820152303d06092a864886f70d01010a3030a00d300b06096086480165
03040202a11a301806092a864886f70d010108300b0609608648016503040202a
2030201300382010f003082010a0282010100cb1aed6b6a95f5b1ce013a4cfcab
25b94b2e64a23034e4250a7eab43c0df3a8c12993af12b111908d4b471bec31d4
b6c9ad9cdda90612a2ee903523e6de5a224d6b02f09e5c374d0cfe01d8f529c50
0a78a2f67908fa682b5a2b430c81eaf1af72d7b5e794fc98a3139276879757ce4
53b526ef9bf6ceb99979b8423b90f4461a22af37aab0cf5733f7597abe44d31c7
32db68a181c6cbbe607d8c0e52e0655fd9996dc584eca0be87afbcd78a337d17b
1dba9e828bbd81e291317144e7ff89f55619709b096cbb9ea474cead264c2073f
e49740c01f00e109106066983d21e5f83f086e2e823c879cd43cef700d2a352a9
babd612d03cad02db134b7e225a5f0203010001
token_challenge: 0002000e6973737565722e6578616d706c6500000e6f7269
67696e2e6578616d706c65
nonce:
98c1345ff38a554b429b428b0f206cfe4f3892f8041995f2c24873d90e84488d
blind: 7bb85f89c9b83a0e2b02938b3396f06f8f3df0018a91f1a2cc5416aaa5
52994d063f634d50bea13bffe8d5e01431e646e2e384549cefd695ac3afffff665
a1ebf0113df2520006bd66e468d37a58266daa8a3a75692535e1fc46d0c1d6fb6
f37c949808172e20c0b77a48570a1fcb474325bdd23cdbc52b5d6a9e39f7aec7
3b09004eae8c8bfff2b4b533ea63bcf467a4cd95ccfb0cb4e43bc4992c1fd0be7
a77a4475dbf8094cf25125ece901abbcea607a9050ad9f8ec3d0d66341f6eab40
ee9c9c22c0b560b8377f8543d8878c7458885fd285c7556cc88fc6021617075b4
2c83a86005169a6f13352e789b28fdbbe3d0288e1dd7c801497573893146aea3
salt: b6b4378421ab0ea677ce3f4036fd0489dee458ad81ea519c3e8bde3fcd5
ec1505d28e110d7b44dcac5e04ecedd54d11a
token_request: 00020892d26a271c0104657ba10c0b5cb2827bb209d86e8002
7f96bfb861e0f40cb897f0fc426498433141ce9bc8b4a95914fefe4e40bdd3802
a121cb0b59a4ae7e03255275c4abf071d991c82ead402606c0ef912178b0a0f68
d303e06a966079230592827b84979dbcb5f21ab8904e9908638ddf705c4f8af8a
053c19a66090726b60c6b4063976e4c66eab33522dd3f9d64828441db4aa82d55
adcc3d3920592884cd1e5a3f490d5c81f1306705dcc5c61d82373f1dbd7d2ae4b
2fea0f7339f5d868415f59312766e3074ee4a7305f5f053da82673ee6747a727a
26d8d10ea1b1a3491d26b0c38b962c02a774ac78932153aae9dcc98a9b1db1f53
89644682f7727
token_response: 113a5124c1aef6fc230d9fc42b789226f45ca941aad4da3f4
8cf37c7744a8d7fd1dcfd71cd39d09e9324760180ea0bade3360efaf7322a1fa1
5f41247be3857fde8c5c92ec6d67a7ee33be8fdad8b27bb0db706117448e55bc
e9927cb6bfb1f87f9edb054181a4558af0c0d3973d7033b9599e674c20cf08a7b
bcf0da815a2edaab7c4fb80dee4ea2cc53576a9691e857da931c6c592d2c69dd2
1afda8ea653dd90157adfe80e2375c08e75beb497df8b7b73192fbbd4e80359d9
bbaecea14e0acebdda92596f71ec1d57e26b6497b3152976bc07a4409148cb843
89eb207fb8e841106012408c6e19b4f964008b6a909aaab767a661a061c97da16
43040455
token: 000298c1345ff38a554b429b428b0f206cfe4f3892f8041995f2c24873
d90e84488d11e15c91a7c2ad02abd66645802373db1d823bea80f08d452541fb2
b62b5898bca572f8982a9ca248a3056186322d93ca147266121ddeb5632c07f1f
71cd27083350a206c5e9b7c0898f97611ce0bb8d74d310bb194ab67e094e32ff6
da90886924b1b9e7b569402c1101d896d2fc3a7371ef77f02310db1dc9f81c853
5828c2d0e9d9051720d182cd54e1c2c3bf417da2fc7aa72bb70ccc834ef274a2e
```

```
809c9821b3d395d6535423f7428b3f29175d6eb840b4b7685336e57e2b6afeaab  
c0c17ea4f557e8a9cc2f624e245c6ccd7cbdd6c32c97c5c6974e802f688e2d25f  
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a87e89f5a9e72b498b0c59ce749823d2cf253d3cf6cd4e64fa0e434d95e488789  
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```

```
// Test vector 3
```

```
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b5743561496b3172417643655844644e44503442325055707851436e6969396e6  
b492b6d67725769744444494871386139793137586e6c5079596f784f530a646f  
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742b496c706641674d4241414543676745414c7a4362647a69316a506435384d6  
b562b434c667966531322b7266486e7266724665502f566344787275690a3270  
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```

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03040202a11a301806092a864886f70d010108300b0609608648016503040202a
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token_challenge: 0002000e6973737565722e6578616d706c65000017666f6f
2e6578616d706c652c6261722e6578616d706c65
nonce:
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blind: c52cab5e4e131e0f5860cc4c486c5ee8a5fa8ae59484446121f87b0d8
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salt: c847b5d0fa9101a1e09954ac9f3eed6600af58936295ad2e54274e13e64
0d59f732d07530c94c19c20668f03470c77ac
token_request: 0002080f6bd84fba1822c577c8cd670f1136cca107f84ddd9d
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c28d6807737d03da651ea9bfafcc2747a6830e19a1d160fcd5c25d2f79dad86a8
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// Test vector 4
```

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0a78a2f67908fa682b5a2b430c81eaf1af72d7b5e794fc98a3139276879757ce4
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e49740c01f00e109106066983d21e5f83f086e2e823c879cd43cef700d2a352a9
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token_challenge: 0002000e6973737565722e6578616d706c65000000
nonce:
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blind: 097cb17bcedecfe058dff5c4e517d1e36d7ab8f46252b1ac1933ba378c
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salt: 49912979f1bf528e5b8228ab1328df74319dce7bdaf45821ceb1100dcf0
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token_request: 000208244840027ca8c620f8b14caded9a198ba388ccd8541e
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014f70b97e719
token_response: c2746ff644c9fb28a2c19395fa19dfb61fd135daa837844fb
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// Test vector 5
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Acknowledgements

The authors of this document would like to acknowledge the helpful feedback and discussions from Benjamin Schwartz, Joseph Salowey, and Tara Whalen.

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